

研究タイトル: 北東北の火山灰質土を中心とした地盤の力学的挙動

氏名: 清原雄康/KIYOHARA Yukoh E-mail: kiyohara-z@hachinohe-ct.ac.jp

職名: |准教授 | 学位: |博士(工学)

所属学会-協会: 地盤工学会, 土木学会

キーワード: 不飽和土, 圧密, せん断, 液状化, 三軸試験, 有限要素法, 火山灰質土

・地盤の安定性, 変形挙動予測

技術相談・室内試験による地震時の液状化判定

提供可能技術: ・地盤への水の浸透,地下水移動,土への重金属吸着

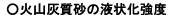
・地中の熱伝導, 地中熱の有効利用

## 研究内容:

北東北には火山灰質土, 軟弱粘性土などが多く存在し, 地震時, 降雨時の斜面や 擁壁の崩壊, 地盤挙動など, 地盤工学上の諸問題を解決するための研究を行って いる。

〇軟弱地盤上における盛土載荷時の, 周辺地盤, 擁壁の安定性評価 二次元弾塑性有限要素解析(PLAXIS)(図1), 土・水連成有限要素解析, 圧密計算。

〇火山灰質地盤(しらす)の降雨時浸透挙動,不飽和強度 降雨等による土中水分量の変化(図2)や,それに伴う地盤の強度,安定性 に及ぼす影響を把握(図3)。



繰返し三軸試験による地震時液状化判定,変形特性の決定(写真1)(図4)。



写真1 繰返し三軸試験装置

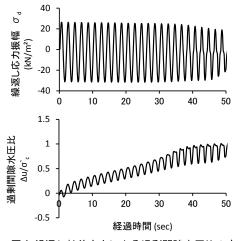


図4 繰返し軸差応力による過剰間隙水圧比の変化例

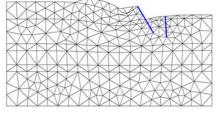


図1 盛土載荷時の変形挙動(変形倍率100倍)

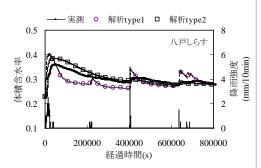


図2降雨による土中水分量の変化

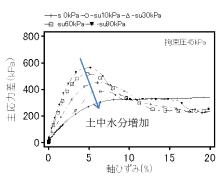


図3 水分量増加に伴う強度の低下

## 提供可能な設備・機器:

名称・型番(メーカー)			
ゼータ電位計(マイクロテックニチオン)			
繰返し三軸試験装置(誠研舎)			
一次元段階載荷型圧密試験機(マルイ)			



# Soil strength behavior mainly of volcanic soil in Northern Tohoku region

Name	KIYOHARA Yukoh		E-mail	kiyohara-z@hachinohe-ct.ac.jp	
Status Assistant Professor					
Affiliations  Japanease Geotechnical Society  Japan Society of Civil Engineers					
Keywords	S	Unsaturated soil, Consolidation, Liquefaction, Triaxial test, FEM, Volcanic soil			
Technical Support S		<ul> <li>Ground stability and a representation test.</li> <li>Permeability and a representation test.</li> <li>Heat transfer in some content of the stability and a representation.</li> </ul>	dsorption o	f heavy metal in soil.	

## Research Contents

In northern Tohoku region (the North-Eastern Parts of Japan), volcanic soil and soft ground are widely distributed. The soils often had caused serious damage, for example slope failure during heavy rainfall, liquefaction during major earthquake, consolidation settlement and so on. In order to prevent like these disasters, soil behavior under rainfall, earthquake and another laboratory test conditions have been investigated so far. The following three items are my recent special study.

OStability of soft ground

- •Two dimensional elasto-plastic finite element analyze (fig.1).
- ·Soil-water coupled finite element analyze.
- ·Consolidation calculation.

OPermeability behavior in volcanic sand, consolidation and shear behavior under unsaturated conditions.

- ·Field monitoring of model embankment.
- ·Unsaturated triaxial compression test.

OLiquefaction resistance on volcanic sand.

·Cyclic triaxial test.

That's all

### Available Facilities and Equipment

Zeta potential meter.	
Cyclic triaxial test apparatus.	
Consolidation (oedometer) test apparatus.	